Sound	Action	Picture	Letter formation	Sentence for handwriting
sss as in sun and sit (not words with sh like shop)	Move hand like a snake	Swetch ressanate Hundwrite Silvar down the totake	Ŝ	Slither down the snake
a as in apple and ant (not words where a is making a different sound like ache, aeroplane, table and arm)	Pretend to take a bite from an apple	Bounce a-a-a-apple Handwitz Round the apple, down the leaf	Q	Round the apple and down the leaf
t as in tall and tower (not words beginning with th like think)	Raise hand to indicate tall like a tower	Bounce: b-b-bawer Handwrite: Down the tower, across the tower	t	Down the tower and across the tower
p as in park and pan (not words with ph like phone)	Place your hand like a pirate's patch	Bounce, p-p-p-pirate. Handwrite: Down the plaid and over the preud's Jace	p	Down the plait and around the pirate's face
i as in ink and insect (not words where the i is making a different sound e.g. light, line, sign or pie)	Use your hand to be an insect crawling up your other arm	Bounce Fit-insect Handwrite Down the body, dot for the head	jį	Down the body, dot for the head
n as in net and number	Shake your head as in 'no'	Singuist Frances Handwrite Down Nichby, over Nic Fet	in	Down Nobby, over his net

m as in mummy and make	Make your hands into a mountain		Maisie, mountain, mountain
d as in daddy and dinner	Make dinosaur claws	Handwritz Maisir, mountain, mountain, mountain Bounce: d-d-d-dinassaur Handwritz Round his bottom, up his tall make, down to his feet	Round his bottom, up his tall neck, down to his feet
g as in girl, granny and give	Stroke your long hair	Source 9 3 3 gald Handwink for foot, down Handwink foot and give her a curl	Round her face, down her long hair and give her a curl
o as in orange and octopus (not words where the o is making a different sound e.g. bone, oar, boat, door, out, soon, coin and cow)	Point all around your mouth	Bounce: 6-0-0-thange Handwrite: All amount the crossings	All around the orange
c as in cat and car (not words where the c is making a different sound e.g. ice, cinema and celery)	Use your hand to be a munching caterpillar	Baucoc c-c-c-esterpillar Handwrite Carl anound the controllar	Curl around the caterpillar
k as in king and kangaroo	Kick your leg	Bounce: k-k-k-langaroo Hondwrite: Down the langaroo's body, sail and Ing	Down the kangaroo's body, tail and leg

ck as in duck and kicking (note this sound only occurs at the end or within words, never at the beginning)	Do both the munching caterpillar and the kicking kangaroo			
e as in egg and end (not words where the e is making a different sound e.g. tree, sea, cake or key)	Scoop some egg to eat	Bounce e-e-eagg Handwite Life of the top and scoop and that agg	e	Lift off the top and scoop out the egg
u as in up, umbrella and bus (not words where the u is making a different sound e.g. blue, unicorn and out)	Make the shape of an umbrella over your head	Bounce www.arnhella Handwrite: Down and under, up to the top and drow the puddle	iU	Down and under, up to the top and draw the puddle
r as in red and robot	Robot arms	Steach ermbot Hundwitz: Down his back, then cult over his arm	ir	Down his back, then curl over his arm
h as in horse and hand (not words where the h is combined with other letters e.g. thanks, show, elephant and light)	Make the sound onto your hand	Bounce In-tr-H-harns Handwrite Down the head to the hooves and over his back	h	Down the head to the hooves and over his back
b as in boot, ball and bounce	Pretend to bounce a ball	Bounce In-In-Ibsot Handavita Down the laces to the heat, round the toe		Down the laces to the heel, round the toe

f as in flower, fire and fun ff as in huff, puff, cliff and coffee (note the double letter only occurs at the end or within words, never at the beginning)	Make an opening flower with your hand	Specific FHFFFDower Hundwidte Down the stem, and draw the loaves	f	Down the stem and draw the leaves
I as in leg, long and little II as in shell, bell and pillow (note the double letter only occurs at the end or within words, never at the beginning)	Stroke your leg	Stranch: Illeg	i	Down the long leg
ss as in cross, kiss, less, and dressing (note the double letter only occurs at the end or within words, never at the beginning)	Move both hands like a snake			
j as in jump and jam	Make a small jumping action with your body	Bounce: jjjjisk- rou-box Plandwitz: Down kis body curl and dot	j	Down his body curl and dot
v as in van and vulture	Flap arms like wings	Stretch vivoviltare Handwrite Drive a wing, up a wing	V	Down a wing, up a wing
w as in well, worm and wide	Use your finger like a worm	Bounce www.newgrom Handwritz Doess, up, downt, up	·W	Down, up, down, up

x as in box, fox and taxi (note this sound only occurs at the end or within words, at the beginning e.g. xylophone it is making a different sound)	Make an x shape with your arms	Bounce: x=x=x=exrelise Pharalente: Down the same and My and repart the other side	· X	Down the arm and leg and repeat the other side
y as in yellow, yak and yes (not in words where the y is making a different sound e.g. fly, play, boy or buy)	Use your hands to make horn shapes from your head	Bounts gry-grysk Handwriz Oose a hom up a hom and ander his hatad	ij	Down a horn, up a horn and under his head
z as in zip, zoo and zebra zz as in fizz, dizzy, puzzle and buzzer (note the double letter only occurs at the end or within words, never at the beginning)	Pretend to do up a zip	Streich: zzzzip Handwrite: Zig-28g-55g	.	Zig-zag-zig
qu as in queen, quick, quiz and squid (note q always occurs with a u after it and so the children will be taught the sound with the q and u displayed together))	Put on a crown	Bounce quequequemente de la companya	Q	Round her head, up past her earrings and down her hair